Digital Marketing and Consumer Behavior in India: Some Review Findings

Ms. Nidhi Gupta Research scholar Department of Management, Maharishi Markandeshwar (deemed to be university)

Dr. Rahul Hakhu Professor, Department of Management, Department of Management, Maharishi Markandeshwar (deemed to be university)

E-mail: nidhigupta.pite07@gmail.com¹ drrahulhakhu@gmail.com² Contact no. 7042174840¹, 9988094554²

ABSTARCT

It is notable that consumers travel through various stages in the purchasing procedure beginning with mindfulness, recognition, thought, assessment and buy. On the off chance that consumers get esteem reliably by acquiring a brand, they are bound to wind up steadfast clients. In regular disconnected conditions the customer venture is genuinely broadened, particularly in the thought and assessment stages, while in the advanced condition these stages can be very compacted or even killed. Clients can assemble data from centered research at web indexes and read other clients' surveys on retailers 'destinations or outsider discussions not constrained by the dealer, and the underlying interest to buy could be made just by observing a post on informal community. Hence, in the computerized condition, clients can travel through their choice adventure in on a very basic level new ways. Our key research center is to see how consumers conduct is influenced by the computerized condition, explicitly through connections with web crawlers, online audits, proposals, and other comparative data not delivered or constrained by the firm or brand.

Keywords: Short Message Service, Multimedia Message Service, Information Technology I. INTRODUCTION

Advanced advertising is one sort of showcasing being generally used to advance items or administrations and to achieve purchasers utilizing computerized channels. Computerized showcasing reaches out past web advertising including channels that don't require the utilization of Internet. It incorporates cell phones (the two SMS and MMS), internet based life showcasing, show publicizing, web crawler advertising and numerous different types of computerized media]. Customary advertising is the most conspicuous type of promoting. Conventional showcasing is non-computerized route used to advance the item or administrations of business element. Then again, advanced advertising is the promoting of items or administrations utilizing computerized channels to achieve customers. Advanced promoting innovations grant the clients to stay with on with the data legitimized (Gangeshwer, 2013). Nowadays a great deal of clients can path in web at wherever whichever time and organizations are continually refreshing data with respect to their merchandise or administrations. Clients realize how to visit organization's site, look at with reference to the items and make online buy and manage the cost of input. Shoppers get total data identified with the items or administrations (Gregory Karp, 2014). They can make correlation with other related items. Computerized promoting enables 24 hours of administration to make buy for the customers. Costs are straightforward in the computerized showcasing (Yulihasri, 2011).

Digital marketing

Computerized showcasing is an expert term for the publicizing of products or offices by advanced devices, generally on the Internet, yet in addition containing PDAs, show attention,

and some other advanced medium. Advanced advertising is advancement of items or brands through at least one type of electronic media. Computerized showcasing is frequently alluded to as 'web based advertising', 'web promoting' or 'web promoting'. The term advanced promoting has developed in notoriety after some time, especially in specific nations. Advanced advertising is a subcategory of showcasing which uses computerized innovation to place and sell items. Advanced media is pervasive to the point that buyers approach data whenever and wherever they need it. Web utilization keeps on detonating over the world with advanced turning into an inexorably significant wellspring of upper hand in showcasing .

Benefits of digital marketing

Cost-efficient: We can easily plan a effective online marketing approach within our budget by the use of digital marketing that offers an budget technique in contrast to other promotion channels such as radio, TV and more. A clever and well-managed digital marketing campaign can touch a big audience at a lesser cost than the old-style marketing approaches.

Better exposure: Reach many scenarios by moving to a digital marketing campaign within a minor investment. Be set up where your viewers are observing for you. You will get long term outcomes by means of digital marketing.

Save Time: Digital marketing delivers real time results within no time. Time is precious for all of us, so why waste even a Nano second. Digital marketing provides you an opening to see the number of visitors to your site, what is the conversion rate, what is the peak trading time, how many subscribers have added you in a day and more.

Social currency: Digital marketing provides you a chance to form appealing promotions by means of diverse types of media. These promotions can go viral on social platforms, transient on from one person to another, hence achieving social currency.

Brand Building: Brand building is what every business attempts to accomplish and digital marketing helps develop your brand by promoting it on several platforms, the more viral your brand goes, the more reputation your brand will earn in the eyes of search engines as well as users.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Peter S.H. Leeflang et al. [2014] Web use keeps on detonating over the world with computerized turning into an inexorably significant wellspring of upper hand. A lot of consideration has been centered around the colossal open doors advanced advertising presents, with little consideration on the genuine difficulties organizations are confronting going computerized. In this investigation, we present these difficulties dependent on consequences of a study among an accommodation test of 777 advertising administrators around the world. Rakesh Roushan et al. [2015] attempt to comprehend the acknowledgment level and conduct of Indian customer towards the expanding versatile advertising correspondence. It exhibits regarding how the acknowledgment and frame of mind shifts with sex, age, city, training, calling and pay gatherings. A poll based review was done for the investigation. The example estimate for the examination was 180 respondents. It was discovered that the clients are responding to these portable based correspondences in a genuinely positive way gave these interchanges are tweaked to their necessities. Afrina Yasmin et al. [2015] portrayed different types of computerized advertising, viability of it and the effect it has on company's deals. The inspected test comprises of one hundred fifty firms and fifty officials which have been haphazardly chosen to demonstrate the viability of computerized showcasing. Gathered information has been broke down with the

assistance of different measurable instruments and procedures. P. Sathya et al. [2015] main purpose of this paper is to recognize the market and to study the impact of digital marketing on consumer's purchase. Priti Jeevan et al. [2015] the contextual investigation dissect show Flipkart.com has acquired an exhibit computerized and internet showcasing techniques to succeed and become showbiz royalty in the advanced advertising division. The case additionally talks about how flip kart has had an enormous achievement in the internet advertising division as they acquired new bits of knowledge into the computerized promoting field. What's more, couple of years from now it will be in the long run observed that the ordinary advertising being supplanted by computerized showcasing . Andrew T. Stephen et al. [2015] This article audits as of late distributed research about customers in advanced and web based life advertising settings. Five topics are distinguished: (i) buyer computerized culture, (ii) reactions to advanced publicizing, (iii) impacts of computerized conditions on purchaser conduct, (iv) portable situations, and (v) online verbal (WOM). Collectively these articles shed light from various edges on how buyers experience, impact, and are affected by the computerized conditions in which they are arranged as a component of their everyday lives. Anjalli Vachhani et al. [2016] the present examination, at that point, ponders upon the effects of web encouraged intuitive spaces on promoting exercise. The promoting openings shorten from presentation of this new, virtual space is the following point of convergence of pondering. The examination proceeds with difficulties, for example, issues of security, protection, and so forth., developing in the field of advanced showcasing . Santosh B. Kabade et al. [2016] bargains the calculated information of web based showcasing or web based business, writing audit, current and future parts of internet business in Indian setting. This paper talked about the top helper elements of shopping on the web. The present improvement would be a significant expansion to scientist and academicians; and valuable hypothesis for experts, publicists, and business visionaries . Rajiv Kaushik et al. [2016] Advanced showcasing is ascending in India with quick pace. Numerous Indian organizations are utilizing advanced promoting for upper hand. Accomplishment of advertising effort can't be exclusively accomplished by advanced showcasing as it were. Or maybe for achievement of any advertising effort it ought to completely outfit the capacities of different promoting procedures accessible inside both the customary and present day showcasing. New businesses who utilize advanced showcasing commonly got fizzled. This investigation demonstrates safety measures to be taken for powerful execution of advanced promoting to harvest gigantic potential to increment in deals. R. Venkatamuni Reddy et al. [2016] portray the requirement for a basic change in the educating of advertising in the present condition plays out an educational modules review of existing computerized promoting activities and after that subtleties of other educational modules intelligent of showcasing in an advanced age and a way to deal with execute it. At long last, the new major is talked about with regards to explicit difficulties related with the new period of advertising. The methodology created here gives different colleges focus to fill in as one proportion of advancement towards educational programs more tuned in to the rising computerized condition. P.K. Kannan et al. [2017] create and portray a system for research in computerized advertising that features the touch focuses in the promoting procedure just as in the showcasing technique process where advanced advances are having and will have a critical effect. Utilizing the system we sort out the improvements and surviving examination around the components and contact focuses involving the structure and survey the exploration writing in the comprehensively characterized advanced promoting space. We plot the advancing issues in and around the touch focuses and related inquiries for future research. At long last, we incorporate these recognized inquiries and set an examination plan for

future research in computerized advertising to inspect the issues from the viewpoint of the firm. M. Suginraj et al. [2017] the monstrous Indian market is evolving quick. Web get to is mainstreaming among experts and the utilization of portable is escalating. The pace of progress keeps on being quick with advanced diverts continually developing in volume and quality. More individuals invest more energy online in India consistently, and the advanced instruments and destinations they use assume a regularly developing job in their lives. Presently Indian purchasers invest more energy in web-based social networking and web surfing. In this manner the deceivability of any item is more through advanced medium than customary advertising strategies. Computerized showcasing fundamental development originates from online networking, individuals these days invest their energy in web based life and that is an or more point for advertising, there are in excess of 82 million month to month dynamic clients for Facebook and in India it is normal that the country will have the world's biggest Facebook populace by 2017. Step by step developing Digital Market in India is a clear that the Digitization is occurring with a fast. Web based business site is giving every one of the products and ventures through online gateways online today. The expanding number of internet business sites. This paper is an endeavor to consider the development pattern of computerized advertising in India. Amit Singh Rathore et al. [2017] the gigantic Indian market is evolving quick. Web get to is mainstreaming among experts and the utilization of portable is escalating. The pace of progress keeps on being quick with advanced directs continually developing in volume and quality. More individuals invest more energy online in India consistently, and the advanced devices and destinations they use assume a regularly developing job in their lives. Shrewd advertisers keep over the size of progress and guarantee their showcasing techniques and contact focuses reflect where the shopper is investing their energy. These notes give a feeling of the size of progress we've seen up until this point and infer the size of what is coming. M Suguna et al. [2017] featured SWOT investigation of computerized advertising in India. Today in India, a nation of over 1.25 billion individuals, each working proficient is clear to be acquainted with advanced promoting, regardless of whether he's a piece of it or not. Essentially, advanced showcasing is the best approach to advance your items or administrations on the web. In India just 16% individuals was utilizing web till the finish of 2013 and utilization of web is expanding by 15% and its range to 31% in 2014 and increment quickly step by step. India is a standout amongst the most populated nations on the planet, with a populace of 1.2 billion as of June 2014. Infiltration of Internet is around 20 % in India, which is less contrasted with US which has 80% web entrance and China which has up to half. However, 20% of 1.2 billion individuals makes it 25 corer web clients and is having worldwide position 3 in Worldwide Internet clients positioning. M.Shirisha et al. [2018] Computerized promoting is the quickest internet business arrangement accessible. We can purchase or sell quick in this showcasing methodology. You can connect most extreme gathering of people or client with the assistance of advanced showcasing and you can do that quick. It truly assumes a significant job in present day business framework. This framework makes our business all the more quick and precise. Advanced advertising is boundlessly more reasonable than conventional disconnected showcasing techniques. Be that as it may, one of the fundamental advantages of directing your showcasing carefully is the simplicity with which results can be followed and checked. Instead of directing costly client inquire about, you can rapidly see client reaction rates and measure the achievement of your advertising effort continuously, empowering you to design all the more adequately for the following one. This paper made an endeavor to feature the significance of computerized advertising in the new time. Charles Gibson et al. [2018] the ascent in prevalence of associations incorporating innovation into their promoting methodology, guides consideration regarding the requirement for a top to bottom survey of advanced showcasing methodologies. Making a key move to customer focused showcasing methodologies, give organizations the chance to take part in another time of imaginative promoting rehearses, that utilization computerized advertising to meet their essential advertising prerequisites. A writing survey of the best computerized promoting approaches; give organizations significant devices to focus on a bigger group of onlookers, utilizing a blend of rising advancements and a few parts of conventional showcasing. The present examination gave people, organizations, associations, organizations and scientists, with advanced showcasing methodologies to build deceivability to their objective market .

Table 2.1: Factors to consider for Digital Marketing

Table 2.1: Factors to consider for Digital Marketing			
Authors	Year	Findings	Gap
Peter S.H.	2014	For marketing education the strong	Due to increasing
Leeflang		development of metrics also has	obtainability of new metrics
		implications. Knowledge of all these	most important task for
		metrics and understanding the	marketing examiners in the
		relevance of each of these new	coming years will be to
		metrics is very important.	understand the importance
			of these metrics.
Afrina Yasmin	2015	Innovative customer experiences and	Finding new ways to foster
		specific strategies for media are	digital marketing
		essential to identify the best path for	
		driving up digital marketing	
		performance.	
P. Sathya	2015	Digital marketing may achieve	Give customer priority with
		something more if it considers	technological development
		consumer desires as a peak priority.	
Rakesh Roushan	2015	Mobile phones now have a much	Acceptance of Mobile
		greater penetration in common man's	phones varies with different
		life and can act as a very important	variables under observation
		tool for the marketers and a platform	and hence the marketers
		for mobile marketing	should adapt and design
		communications.	their strategies accordingly.
Rajiv Kaushik	2016	Benefits like increased brand	Success of marketing
		recognition and better brand loyalty	campaign cannot be solely
		can be gained by effective digital	achieved by digital
		media plan.	marketing only.
R.Venkatamuni	2016	Respond to and initiate dynamic	Communication medium
Reddy		customer interactions. Extract value	should be strong enough to
		from big data to make better	influence customer
		decisions faster.	
Anjalli Vachhani	2016	Growth of e-marketing depends also	Poorly created and executed
		on the growth of business ethics on	programs create mistrust
		the one hand and consumer	amongst clients and
		protection laws on the other. In other	marketers.
		words, the significance of	

Amit Singh Rathore	2017	"credibility" in business in general and e-marketing in particular is enormous which can be addressed with skill development in the field of information technologies. Digital marketing is cost effective and having a great commercial impact on the business.	More commercialisation is possible via digital tools application.
M Suguna	2017	The digital marketing needs classifying such as cost, tracking, target audience, interactive and digital revaluation.	Categorisation of needs according to customer is much needed.
M.Shirisha	2018	Digital marketing play vital role in business for growth. Because it takes less time to do advertising through world. And it creates more awareness rather than traditional marketing.	Rather than conducting expensive customer research, you can quickly view customer response rates and measure the success of your marketing campaign in real-time
Charles Gibson	2018	Digital marketing is an innovative, influential contribution to the field of marketing.	The rise in popularity of organizations integrating technology into their marketing strategy, directs attention to the need for an in-depth review of digital marketing strategies.

III. IMPACT OF DIGITAL MARKETING ON CONSUMER BEHAVIOR

This time nearly everyone is with an online account and the ones without such a record are actually looked downward on for business purposes. In this way, the question that emerges is of examining the consumer behavior in advanced advertising.

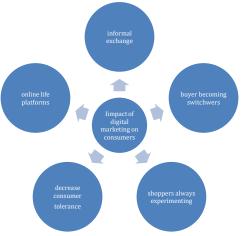
Informal Exchange

Informal exchange has been considered as one of the most dominant promoting apparatuses, particularly in the customary showcasing, where individuals used to take surveys from others having information or experience about the specific item or administration. In computerized showcasing, informal exchange is done as far as surveys of specialists and clients, appraisals, tributes and so forth. To settle on a choice about a specific item or administration, they will initially do an examination on Google, will survey the destinations and give a read about the brand.

Decreased Consumer Tolerance

Customers anticipate that a quick response should their activities. They need a reaction to their questions clear and quick. There's nothing more needed than a solitary viral post or tweet for a customer to assemble or wreck an organization's or image's compatibility. There are numerous stages like Quora, Facebook, Twitter and so forth in advanced promoting that buyers use to impart their encounters to the brand. As indicated by human brain science, purchasers are more pulled in towards the negative news/surveys and there are not many shoppers who really share

positive audits/posts. This issue of negative input is ordinarily even abused by the contenders. To deal with this circumstance, each brand ought to pursue Online Reputation Management (ORM) Strategy, where you make connections with the shoppers to change over their negative picture to the positive.



Shoppers are always experimenting

In the past period, purchasers had trust issues before going for any new item or administration and would believe just on the input gave by the accomplished shoppers. Time has changed thus the mentality of the buyers. Shoppers are currently inviting new items with crisp and great quality highlights with adulation. This testing conduct of the buyers cleared a path for some, new businesses like Uber, Oyo, Ola, UrbanClab, Olx and so on. Because of computerized promoting for making mindfulness and having simple access to these administrations.

Buyers Becoming Switchers

Buyers in the past period confided in one specific brand in a specific industry. For instance, in the versatile business, Nokia was the main brand buyers constantly trusted, yet now, it is no place seen. What do customers switch for another item? It is the point at which the item contenders turn out with better item highlights and better promoting techniques. With such huge numbers of choices accessible in the market, it gets hard for the buyers to get faithful and exchanging turns out to be simple.

Online life Platforms

The shoppers choose which web-based social networking stage the brand must use to extend its business. On the off chance that the mass buyers are on Facebook, Snapchat, Twitter, Instagram, LinkedIn and so on., it gets obligatory for the brands to have their quality on these stages on the off chance that they need to be near their possibilities and a stage in front of their rivals, by interfacing with their customers and making a buzz of their image among them.

IV.CONCLUSION

Advanced promoting is the advertising of items or administrations utilizing computerized innovation. It is characterized by the utilization of such huge numbers of advanced strategies and channels to interface with clients where they invest their greater part of the energy being on the web. This advertising idea is one sort of showcasing being generally used to advance items or administrations and to achieve buyers utilizing computerized channels. Advanced showcasing stretches out past web advertising including channels that don't require the utilization of Internet. It incorporates cell phones (the two SMS and MMS), online networking promoting, show publicizing, web index showcasing and numerous different types of advanced media. Consumers are mostly having a tendency for using digital modes for purchasing as such this study when

completed will be able to identify the crucial factor which are important to be considered for development of a model for digital marketing.

REFERENCES

- [1] Peter S.H. Leeflang, Peter C. Verhoef, Peter Dahlström, TjarkFreundt, "Challenges and solutions for marketing in a digital era", journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/ locate/emj, 2013 Elsevier
- [2] Rakesh Roushan, Mita Mehta and Arti Chandani, "Study of Mobile Marketing Communication in India", Indian Journal of Science and Technology, Vol 8(S6), 125–131, March 2015
- [3] AfrinaYasmin, SadiaTasneem, Kaniz Fatema, "Effectiveness of Digital Marketing in the Challenging Age: An Empirical Study", International Journal of Management Science and Business Administration, Volume 1, Issue 5, April2015, Pages 69-80
- [4] P. Sathya, "A Study on Digital Marketing and its Impact", International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR), Volume 6 Issue 2, February 2015
- [5] Priti Jeevan, "A study on Digital marketing- A case study with special reference to Flipkart.com", National conference on E- Learning, Ebusiness and E Governance, SIMS, 2015
- [6] Andrew T. Stephen, "The role of digital and social media marketing in consumer behavior", current opinion in psychology special issue on consumer behavior, 2015
- [7] Anjalli vachhani, "Digital marketing in india and its challenges & opportunities ahead", int. j. adv. res. 4(12), 1554-1558, 2016
- [8] Santosh b. kabade, "Online marketing in india", aarmss international journal ofmanagement and social sciences research, volume 2, issue 2, july 2016
- [9] Rajiv Kaushik, "Digital Marketing in Indian Context", IJCEM International Journal of Computational Engineering &Management, Vol. 19 Issue 2, March 2016
- [10] R.Venkatamuni Reddy, "Digital Marketing: Current Trends in India", National Conference On 'Emerging Trends In Information Technology In Today's Business Scenario, 2016
- [11] P.K. Kannan, Hongshuang "Alice" Li, "Digital marketing: A framework, review and research agenda", International Journal of Research in Marketing 34 (2017) 22–45
- [12] M. Suginraj, "Growth of Online Marketing in India- A Study", International Journal of Research in Management &Business Studies, Vol. 4 Issue 3, 2017
- [13] Amit Singh Rathore, Mohit Pant and Chetan Sharma, "EMERGING TRENDS IN DIGITAL MARKETING IN INDIA", International Conference on Innovative Research in Science, Technology and Management, 2017
- [14] M Suguna and V Selladurai, "SWOT analysis of digital marketing in India", International Journal of Multidisciplinary Education and Research", Volume 2; Issue 2; March 2017; Page No. 37-40
- [15] M. Shirisha, "Digital Marketing Importance in the New Era", International Journal of Engineering Technology Science and Research, Volume 5, Issue 1January 2018
- [16] Charles Gibson, "The Most Effective Digital Marketing Strategies & Approaches: A Review of Literature", International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications, Volume 8, Issue 2, February 2018